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LIVESTOCK AND MEATS
FLM 2-65
April 1965

U.S. EXPORTS OF LIVESTOCK, MEAT AND
PRODUCTS TO ALL COUNTRIES, THE EEC,
AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1964

Total U.S. Exports. U.S. exports of livestock, meat, and meat products to all countries in 1964 rose nearly one-third from 1963 to a postwar high of \$478 million. Increased sales of chief items shipped -- animal fats, variety meats, hides and skins -- reflect both rising U.S. production and competitive world prices. Exports of tallows and greases, hides and skins, and variety meats all set new records. Exports of lard were largest since 1957. Exports of beef and veal were unusually high in terms of recent-year shipments, those of pork slightly above the high level of 1963. Exports of both sausage casings and mohair showed substantial declines, in contrast to larger export sales for other items.

European Common Market (EEC). U.S. exports of livestock, meat and products to the six EEC countries reached a postwar record level. Shipments exceeded \$115 million, or 43 percent more than in 1963. The previous high, in 1959, amounted to \$102.6 million. Value of shipments declined thereafter, reaching \$77.8 million in 1962, but rose again to \$80.6 million in 1963. Exports to the EEC declined from 31 percent of the U.S. total in 1959 to 22 percent in 1963, but rose to 24 percent in 1964. In 1964, variety meats, tallow and greases, and hides and skins registered largest dollar increases.

Tallow and grease exports rose 27 percent to \$42.9 million with sharp gains recorded in shipments to all countries.

Exports of variety meats came to \$32.5 million in 1964, \$11.3 million above 1963. For the first time, France became the leading market for variety meat, its imports from the United States reaching \$12.4 million, or \$5.6 million above 1963 levels. The Netherlands and West Germany increased purchases by \$3.2 million and \$1.3 million, respectively, while increases in imports by Belgium (\$0.9 million) and Italy (\$0.3 million) were smaller.

Value of shipments of hides and skins totaled \$24.6 million, or 73 percent higher than in 1963. Purchases by West Germany, Italy, and France all more than doubled. Taking \$9.8 million and \$9.6 million, respectively, the Netherlands and Germany remained the largest markets among EEC countries for U.S. hides and skins.

A marked increase occurred in pork shipments, which jumped from \$2.1 million in 1963 to \$8.6 million in 1964. This was mainly caused by purchases by France (\$4.4 million) and the Netherlands (\$2.9 million) which consisted largely of frozen pork; these took place during the first half of the year when price relationships were exceptionally favorable.

U.S. shipments of beef and veal increased from \$196,000 to \$1.1 million. France, the Netherlands, and Belgium were largest markets.

Shipments of livestock, consisting almost entirely of cattle and calves exported to Italy, totaled \$782,000 in 1964 but were only \$62,000 in 1963.

Lard exports, mainly to West Germany, were down 9 percent while substantial declines were registered for shipments of mohair and hog casings.

In total shipments, the Netherlands remained the largest importer within the EEC of livestock and meat products from the United States. It was followed by West Germany. Total EEC imports increased also, by nearly \$35 million in 1964. French imports from the United States made the largest gain, increasing by 125 percent from \$9.5 million in 1963 to \$21.4 million in 1964, mainly because of sharply increased purchases of pork, hides, and tallow. The other EEC countries -- notably the Netherlands and West Germany -- also substantially increased their imports.

United Kingdom. The United Kingdom replaced Japan as the U.S. leading market for livestock and meat products in 1964, with a total of \$78 million. This total was highest since 1957 and accounted for 16.3 percent of total U.S. trade. The United Kingdom provided an outlet for \$54 million worth of lard, or 77.1 percent of all U.S. lard exported. Sales

to the United Kingdom amounted to the following percentages of total U.S. exports: Casings, 19.4; meat and livestock, 8.9; and hides and skins, 5.8. Shipments of inedible tallows and greases to the United Kingdom amounted to only 2.7 percent of the U.S. total, since Commonwealth preference encourages imports from Australia, New Zealand, and Canada rather than from the United States. Exports of mohair to the United Kingdom in 1964 were sharply below those of recent years. The total of \$947,000 compared with shipments of \$6.5 million in 1963 and \$12 million in 1959, but still accounted for 28.1 percent of U.S. exports to all countries.

Exports to the United Kingdom and to the six EEC countries accounted for 40 percent of total exports in 1964, 2 percent higher than those of a year earlier. The U.S. share has ranged from a low of 36 percent in 1957 to a high of 45.5 percent in 1959.

Detailed information on shipments of individual products may be obtained in FLM 2-63, March 1963, "U.S. Exports of Meat Animal Products to the European Common Market, the United Kingdom, and All Countries, 1957-62."

Table 1.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, by value, 1957-64

Country and year	Meat and livestock:	Lard	Tallow and greases:	Casings	Hides and skins	Mohair	Total 1/
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Belgium-Luxembourg:							
1957.....	1.3	(2/)	2.9	0.5	0.6	1.6	7.0
1958.....	.7	(2/)	2.1	.4	.3	.7	4.2
1959.....	.5	(2/)	3.4	.6	.7	1.3	6.5
1960.....	.3	(2/)	2.4	.4	.6	.9	4.7
1961.....	.5	.2	1.8	.6	.4	1.2	4.8
1962.....	.7	(2/)	1.2	.6	(2/)	1.2	3.7
1963.....	.7	(2/)	1.5	.6	.1	1.4	4.3
1964.....	2.2	.1	3.0	.4	.1	.5	6.2
France:							
1957.....	.6	---	.9	(2/)	.7	(2/)	2.3
1958.....	1.1	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)	.7	---	1.9
1959.....	.9	(2/)	1.0	.2	.2	.1	2.3
1960.....	1.6	(2/)	1.8	(2/)	.6	.3	4.4
1961.....	2.9	---	.6	.2	.7	.1	4.4
1962.....	3.5	---	.4	.1	.7	(2/)	4.7
1963.....	7.8	(2/)	1.0	.1	.6	(2/)	9.5
1964.....	17.7	(2/)	2.2	.1	1.3	.1	21.4
West Germany:							
1957.....	5.0	2.7	5.5	1.5	10.5	(2/)	25.3
1958.....	5.6	1.6	2.7	1.4	7.9	---	19.2
1959.....	7.4	4.6	5.8	1.1	9.6	.4	29.2
1960.....	6.4	2.0	6.2	1.2	7.5	.2	23.7
1961.....	7.0	2.5	7.1	1.8	9.3	.1	27.9
1962.....	6.2	1.8	5.6	1.6	7.4	.1	22.8
1963.....	6.9	2.3	5.2	.9	4.6	.1	20.0
1964.....	8.7	2.0	6.9	.6	9.6	(2/)	27.9
Italy:							
1957.....	(2/)	(2/)	19.6	(2/)	1.4	(2/)	21.1
1958.....	(2/)	(2/)	21.2	(2/)	1.5	(2/)	22.9
1959.....	(2/)	(2/)	21.8	(2/)	1.2	.9	23.9
1960.....	(2/)	(2/)	17.3	(2/)	1.8	.6	19.7
1961.....	.1	(2/)	14.5	.1	2.5	.5	17.6
1962.....	.1	---	14.0	.1	1.2	.9	16.2
1963.....	.1	---	11.0	.1	1.6	1.3	14.1
1964.....	1.3	---	12.3	.1	3.7	(2/)	17.5

(Continued)

Table 1.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, by value, 1957-64

(Continued)

Country and year	Meat and livestock		Lard	Tallow and greases		Casings	Hides and skins		Mohair	Total 1/
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Netherlands:										
1957.....	8.2	(2/)		20.3	0.8		10.9	2.1		42.3
1958.....	6.5	(2/)		12.1	.5		7.3	2.7		29.2
1959.....	7.1	(2/)		20.0	.6		7.7	5.1		40.7
1960.....	6.7	(2/)		16.8	.5		12.2	1.9		38.1
1961.....	6.9	.4		16.8	1.1		7.7	1.9		34.8
1962.....	6.7	(2/)		12.2	.8		9.0	1.8		30.4
1963.....	8.1	(2/)		15.2	.5		7.4	1.5		32.7
1964.....	13.3	(2/)		18.5	.3		9.8	.3		42.2
Total EEC 3/:										
1957.....	15.1	2.8		49.2	2.8		24.1	3.9		97.9
1958.....	13.9	1.6		38.0	2.3		17.8	3.5		77.2
1959.....	15.9	4.8		52.0	2.5		19.4	8.1		102.6
1960.....	15.0	2.1		44.5	2.2		22.7	4.1		90.6
1961.....	17.4	3.1		40.8	3.8		20.6	3.9		89.5
1962.....	17.1	1.8		33.3	3.1		18.3	4.0		77.8
1963.....	23.6	2.3		33.9	2.2		14.3	4.3		80.6
1964.....	43.2	2.1		42.9	1.5		24.6	.9		115.2
United Kingdom:										
1957.....	1.5	23.2		.9	2.8		5.1	7.1		40.7
1958.....	1.5	20.3		.9	3.9		2.3	7.2		36.2
1959.....	2.7	27.5		1.9	3.6		2.0	12.0		49.7
1960.....	8.5	33.0		2.9	2.4		2.2	9.9		58.9
1961.....	8.5	30.1		1.8	3.7		2.4	7.9		54.5
1962.....	7.6	32.5		1.4	3.0		1.8	5.6		51.9
1963.....	7.6	37.4		1.6	2.5		2.7	6.5		58.3
1964.....	11.9	53.8		4.9	1.8		4.8	.9		78.0
Total World:										
1957.....	99.2	74.4		123.1	10.2		64.9	11.8		383.6
1958.....	60.6	52.0		99.3	11.8		53.4	11.9		289.0
1959.....	72.5	60.2		116.0	11.0		60.2	21.6		341.5
1960.....	73.4	60.6		115.2	10.3		73.3	15.6		348.4
1961.....	73.8	46.7		134.6	15.0		80.7	14.9		365.7
1962.....	69.3	40.6		106.9	14.4		77.1	11.1		319.4
1963.....	97.1	48.5		123.7	12.5		68.3	14.2		364.3
1964.....	133.1	69.8		179.8	9.3		83.0	3.2		478.2

1/ Values for the various commodities may not add to totals due to rounding. 2/ Less than \$50,000.

3/ Values for commodities of individual countries may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 2.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: Percent of total value of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, Other Countries, and the World, 1957-64

Commodity and year	The Six		United		Other		Total	
	EEC Countries	Percent	Kingdom	Percent	Countries	Percent	World	Percent
Meat and livestock:								
1957.....	15.2		1.5		83.3		100.0	
1958.....	22.9		2.5		74.6		100.0	
1959.....	21.9		3.7		74.4		100.0	
1960.....	20.4		11.6		68.0		100.0	
1961.....	23.6		11.5		64.9		100.0	
1962.....	24.7		11.0		64.3		100.0	
1963.....	24.3		7.8		67.9		100.0	
1964.....	32.4		8.9		58.7		100.0	
Lard:								
1957.....	3.8		31.2		65.0		100.0	
1958.....	3.1		39.0		57.9		100.0	
1959.....	8.0		45.7		46.3		100.0	
1960.....	3.5		54.5		42.0		100.0	
1961.....	6.6		64.5		28.9		100.0	
1962.....	4.4		80.0		15.6		100.0	
1963.....	4.7		77.1		18.2		100.0	
1964.....	3.0		77.1		19.9		100.0	
Tallow and greases:								
1957.....	40.0		.7		59.3		100.0	
1958.....	38.3		.9		60.8		100.0	
1959.....	44.8		1.6		53.6		100.0	
1960.....	38.6		2.5		58.9		100.0	
1961.....	30.3		1.3		68.4		100.0	
1962.....	31.2		1.3		67.5		100.0	
1963.....	27.4		1.3		71.3		100.0	
1964.....	23.9		2.7		73.4		100.0	
Casings:								
1957.....	27.4		27.4		45.2		100.0	
1958.....	19.5		33.1		47.4		100.0	
1959.....	22.7		32.7		44.6		100.0	
1960.....	21.4		23.3		55.3		100.0	
1961.....	25.3		24.7		50.0		100.0	
1962.....	21.5		20.8		57.7		100.0	
1963.....	17.6		20.0		62.4		100.0	
1964.....	19.4		19.4		61.2		100.0	

(Continued)

Table 2.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: Percent of total value of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, Other Countries, and the World, 1957-64

(Continued)

	The Six	United	Other	Total
	EEC Countries	Kingdom	Countries	World
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Hides and skins:				
1957.....	37.1	7.9	55.0	100.0
1958.....	33.3	4.3	62.4	100.0
1959.....	32.2	3.3	64.5	100.0
1960.....	31.0	3.0	66.0	100.0
1961.....	25.5	3.0	71.5	100.0
1962.....	23.7	2.3	74.0	100.0
1963.....	20.9	4.0	75.1	100.0
1964.....	29.6	5.8	64.6	100.0
Mohair:				
1957.....	33.1	60.2	6.7	100.0
1958.....	29.4	60.5	10.1	100.0
1959.....	37.5	55.6	6.9	100.0
1960.....	26.3	63.5	10.2	100.0
1961.....	26.2	53.0	20.8	100.0
1962.....	36.0	50.5	13.5	100.0
1963.....	30.3	45.8	23.9	100.0
1964.....	28.1	28.1	43.8	100.0
Total livestock and meat products:				
1957.....	25.5	10.6	63.9	100.0
1958.....	26.7	12.5	60.7	100.0
1959.....	31.0	14.5	55.5	100.0
1960.....	26.0	16.9	57.1	100.0
1961.....	24.5	14.9	60.6	100.0
1962.....	24.4	16.2	59.4	100.0
1963.....	22.1	16.0	61.9	100.0
1964.....	24.1	16.3	59.6	100.0

Table 3.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, by value, 1964

Commodity	Belgium- Lux	France	West Germany	Italy	Nether- lands	Total EEC	United Kingdom	Total World
Variety meats (except canned):	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Beef and pork livers.....	442	4,595	5,392	10	4,207	14,046	1,289	18,007
Beef tongues.....	746	5,619	101	51	4,298	10,815	3,706	15,222
Other:								
Except canned.....	6	24	6	8	149	193	38	330
Not elsewhere classified.....	159	2,178	2,524	327	1,633	6,821	6,220	14,353
Total variety meats.....	1,353	12,416	8,023	396	10,287	32,475	11,253	47,912
Beef and veal:								
Fresh, chilled or frozen.....	96	820	57	25	66	1,064	420	17,152
Canned.....	3	8	---	2	56	69	14	968
Pickled or cured.....	3	3	10	---	---	16	31	5,254
Total beef and veal.....	102	831	67	27	122	1,149	465	23,374
Pork:								
Fresh or frozen.....	670	3,745	504	40	2,387	7,346	1	27,956
Hams & shoulders, cured or cooked.....	10	527	5	1	371	914	38	3,556
Bacon.....	---	---	4	1/	1	5	8	2,210
Other, pickled, salted or cured:	8	16	5	50	21	100	---	3,266
Hams & shoulders, canned.....	---	154	2	---	84	240	20	702
Other pork, canned.....	12	4	1	1/	2	19	5	1,088
Total pork.....	700	4,446	521	91	2,866	8,624	72	38,778
Lamb & mutton (except canned)....	1/	4	3	1	---	8	42	677
Sausage, bologna, & frankfurters..	1	22	14	6	22	65	66	1,439
Except canned.....	1	---	3	---	---	4	---	554
Canned.....	1	6	18	1	1	27	18	656
Other canned meat.....	2	1	---	12	---	15	2	285
Baby food (canned).....								
Total red meat.....	807	5,310	626	138	3,011	9,892	665	65,763
1/ Less than \$500.								

(Continued)

Table 3.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, by value, 1964

(Continued)

Commodity	Belgium-Lux	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Total EEC	United Kingdom	Total World
	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars
Horsemeat.....	18	---	---	---	25	43	3	211
Livestock:								
Cattle and calves.....	---	---	16	752	6	774	---	17,582
Sheep and lambs.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	637
Hogs.....	---	---	---	8	---	8	---	963
Lard.....	74	1	2,047	---	5	2,127	53,759	69,810
Tallow and greases:								
Indedible tallow.....	2,636	2,101	6,312	12,212	11,614	34,875	4,274	154,149
Animal greases and fats.....	125	39	294	61	6,665	7,184	337	21,313
Animal oils, n.e.s.....	17	22	140	58	29	266	39	1,594
Oleo oil and stearin.....	1/	11	1/	2	4	17	---	297
Stearic acid.....	3	12	73	9	---	97	61	813
Total inedible tallow.....	2,781	2,185	6,819	12,342	18,312	42,439	4,711	178,166
Edible tallow.....	113	---	1	---	---	114	---	530
Oleo oil.....	114	---	65	4	178	361	139	693
Oleo stock.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	26
Shortening.....	---	---	---	3	16	19	---	437
Total edible tallow.....	227	---	66	7	194	494	146	1,686
Hog casings.....	258	77	398	30	203	966	1,366	5,928
Other casings.....	110	32	255	102	42	541	417	3,377
Hides and skins:								
Cattle.....	81	861	8,964	2,756	8,533	21,195	1,935	69,262
Calf and kip.....	30	128	416	841	693	2,108	313	7,089
Sheep and lamb.....	11	350	256	89	564	1,270	2,524	6,650
Total hides and skins 2/.....	122	1,339	9,636	3,686	9,790	24,573	4,772	83,001
Mohair.....	489	47	10	33	317	896	947	3,196
Total livestock & meat products:	6,239	21,407	27,896	17,494	42,192	115,228	78,039	478,232

1/ Less than \$500. 2/ Does not include "other hides" which are reported in value only.

Table 4.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, by value, 1963

Commodity	Belgium- Lux	France	West Germany	Italy	Nether- lands	Total EEC	United Kingdom	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Variety meats (except canned):								
Beef and pork livers.....	204	2,766	4,803	1	3,189	10,963	87	13,236
Beef tongues.....	306	3,284	15	7	3,007	6,619	2,854	9,978
Other:								
Except canned.....	26	732	1,874	49	824	3,505	4,220	8,468
Not elsewhere classified....	---	---	2	---	62	64	88	230
Total variety meats.....	536	6,782	6,694	57	7,082	21,151	7,249	31,912
Beef and veal:								
Fresh, chilled or frozen.....	---	131	2	---	30	163	95	6,241
Canned.....	---	1	---	---	18	20	20	776
Pickled or cured.....	2	---	4	7	---	13	25	4,822
Total beef and veal.....	2	132	6	8	48	196	140	11,839
Pork:								
Fresh or frozen.....	95	798	119	16	853	1,881	---	29,226
Hams & shoulders, cured or cooked.....	---	---	---	---	1	1	86	2,660
Bacon.....	---	---	8	1	9	18	---	2,251
Other, pickled, salted, or cured.....	---	25	77	6	1	109	5	2,976
Hams & shoulders, canned....	---	---	3	---	24	27	27	470
Other pork, canned.....	8	2	---	9	7	26	11	886
Total pork.....	103	825	207	32	895	2,062	129	38,469
Lamb & mutton (except canned)...	---	---	---	1	3	4	58	567
Sausage, bologna, and frank- furters:								
Except canned.....	---	10	---	---	14	24	---	936
Canned.....	1	---	---	---	1	2	---	472
Other canned meat.....	1	6	1	3	---	11	16	490
Baby food (canned).....	1	---	4	---	---	5	14	235
Total red meat.....	108	973	218	44	961	2,304	357	53,008

(Continued)

Table 4.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, by value, 1963

(Continued)

Commodity	Belgium-Lux	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Total EEC	United Kingdom	Total World
	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars
Horsemeat.....	18	---	---	---	35	53	1	309
Livestock:								
Cattle and calves.....	---	---	---	50	6	56	---	10,568
Sheep and lambs.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,002
Hogs.....	---	---	4	2	---	6	---	305
Lard.....	84	8	2,175	---	12	2,279	37,418	48,531
Tallow and greases:								
Inedible tallow.....	1,132	859	5,004	10,604	8,332	25,931	1,312	104,056
Animal greases and fats.....	222	72	175	341	6,704	7,514	132	16,255
Animal oils, n.e.s.	13	20	54	30	28	145	8	1,048
Oleic acid or red oil.....	1/	12	1/	3	2	17	1	225
Stearic acid.....	3	18	4	1	---	26	3	695
Total inedible tallow.....	1,370	981	5,237	10,979	15,066	33,633	1,456	122,279
Edible tallow.....	---	1/	---	---	---	---	---	412
Oleo oil.....	172	---	15	---	76	263	173	574
Oleo stock.....	---	---	---	---	7	7	---	26
Shortening.....	---	---	26	---	---	26	6	427
Total edible tallow.....	172	1/	41	---	83	296	179	1,439
Hog casings.....	456	130	497	54	390	1,527	2,164	9,361
Other casings.....	112	5	414	88	78	697	317	3,091
Hides and skins:								
Cattle.....	26	191	3,835	577	6,558	11,187	179	56,424
Calf and kip.....	0	66	662	826	387	1,941	89	6,305
Sheep and lamb.....	52	301	131	175	464	1,123	2,419	5,584
Total hides and skins.....	78	558	4,628	1,578	7,409	14,251	2,687	68,313
Mohair.....	1,418	45	82	1,248	1,530	4,323	6,481	14,179
Total livestock & meat products	4,352	9,482	19,990	14,100	32,652	80,576	58,309	364,297

1/ Less than \$500. 2/ Does not include "other hides" which are reported in value only.

Table 5 --LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, by quantity, 1964

Commodity	Belgium- Lux	France	West Germany	Italy	Nether- lands	Total EEC	United Kingdom	Total World
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Horsemeat.....	99	---	---	---	74	173	7	666
Livestock (1,000 head):								
Cattle and calves.....	---	---	9	5,648	14	5,671	---	61,631
Sheep and lambs.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22,809
Hogs.....	---	---	---	114	---	114	---	16,567
Lard.....	781	8	17,556	---	50	18,395	549,654	682,001
Tallow and greases:								
Inedible tallow.....	33,483	28,595	97,965	178,938	169,676	508,657	58,021	2,128,696
Animal greases and fats.....	1,589	105	4,509	722	93,206	100,131	4,379	272,383
Animal oils, n.e.s.	104	148	1,647	373	142	2,414	297	15,214
Oleo oil and stearin.....	1	48	1	6	16	72	---	1,794
Stearic acid.....	26	111	673	77	---	887	551	7,262
Total inedible tallow.....	35,203	29,007	104,795	180,116	263,040	612,161	63,248	2,425,349
Edible tallow.....	1,080	---	4	---	---	1,084	---	4,910
Oleo oil.....	725	---	515	18	1,800	3,058	999	5,077
Oleo stock.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	46	192
Shortening.....	---	---	---	64	15	79	---	2,611
Total edible tallow.....	1,805	---	519	82	1,815	4,221	1,045	12,790
Hog casings.....	648	48	926	58	391	2,071	2,128	9,431
Other casings.....	110	29	432	65	72	708	195	4,744
Hides & skins (1,000 pieces):								
Cattle.....	9	146	1,272	414	1,543	3,384	316	11,503
Calf and kip.....	8	47	112	423	231	821	132	2,391
Sheep and lamb.....	9	129	76	55	242	511	1,059	3,065
Total hides and skins.....	26	322	1,460	892	2,016	4,716	1,507	16,959
Mohair.....	430	54	9	30	250	773	778	2,657

Table 6 .---LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, by quantity, 1963

Commodity	Belgium-Lux	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	EEC	United Kingdom	Total
	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds
Variety meats (except canned):	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Beef and pork livers.....	1,337	15,250	27,706	6	16,985	61,284	420	73,907
Beef tongues.....	988	10,962	57	25	11,014	23,046	10,332	34,954
Other (except canned).....	---	---	9	---	327	336	549	1,123
Other, n.e.c.	150	4,141	11,184	449	4,697	20,621	22,892	49,010
Total variety meats.....	2,475	30,353	38,956	480	33,023	105,287	34,193	158,994
Beef and veal:								
Fresh, chilled or frozen.....	---	326	1	---	109	436	264	8,760
Canned.....	---	2	---	2	64	68	75	2,134
Pickled or cured.....	8	---	3	21	---	32	92	16,425
Total beef and veal.....	8	328	4	23	173	536	431	27,319
Pork:								
Fresh or frozen.....	492	2,299	681	62	3,372	6,906	2	105,718
Hams and shoulders, cured or cooked.....	---	---	---	---	2	2	190	7,069
Bacon.....	---	---	13	1	29	43	---	6,023
Other, pickled, salted or cured.....	---	84	555	73	4	716	53	17,065
Hams and shoulders, canned.....	---	---	2	---	37	39	43	769
Other pork, canned.....	7	3	37	16	10	73	9	1,482
Total pork.....	499	2,386	1,288	152	3,454	7,779	297	138,126
Lamb & mutton (except canned)	---	13	---	2	9	24	112	1,013
Sausage, bologna, & frankfurters:								
Except canned.....	---	40	---	---	77	117	1	1,707
Canned.....	1	---	1	---	2	4	---	873
Other canned meat.....	2	12	4	10	1	29	59	1,500
Baby food (canned).....	1	---	11	---	---	12	66	669
Total red meat.....	511	2,779	1,308	187	3,716	8,501	966	171,207

(Continued)

Table 6.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, by quantity, 1963

Commodity	(Continued)									
	Belgium- Lux	France	West Germany	Italy	Nether- lands	Total EEC	United Kingdom	Total World		
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Horsemeat.....	51	---	---	---	99	150	5	833		
Livestock (1,000 head):										
Cattle and calves.....	---	---	---	1/	1/	---	---	23		
Sheep and lambs.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	31		
Hogs.....	---	---	1/	1/	---	---	---	4		
Lard.....	876	63	18,587	---	105	19,631	436,351	537,674		
Tallow and greases:										
Inedible tallow.....	18,325	13,702	83,886	173,514	139,533	428,960	20,452	1,628,886		
Animal greases and fats.....	3,222	797	2,209	6,050	97,543	109,821	1,840	232,789		
Animal oils, n.e.s.	80	186	355	166	139	926	84	9,829		
Oleic acid.....	1	52	2	13	10	78	3	1,195		
Stearic acid.....	25	148	37	8	---	218	29	6,328		
Total inedible tallow.....	21,653	14,885	86,489	179,751	237,225	540,003	22,408	1,879,027		
Edible tallow.....	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	4,403		
Oleo oil.....	1,168	---	85	---	557	1,810	1,400	4,001		
Oleo stock.....	---	---	---	---	41	41	---	209		
Shortening.....	---	---	99	---	---	99	16	1,926		
Total edible tallow.....	1,168	1	184	---	598	1,951	1,416	10,539		
Hog casings.....	1,217	79	1,049	104	736	3,185	2,842	14,491		
Other casings.....	145	10	760	79	112	1,106	250	6,530		
Hides & skins (1,000 pieces):										
Cattle.....	6	36	542	106	985	1,675	40	7,971		
Calf.....	---	31	30	441	120	622	46	1,604		
Kip.....	---	2	67	1	1	71	0	253		
Sheep and lamb.....	44	127	60	136	210	577	1,132	2,881		
Mohair.....	1,403	45	63	1,278	1,498	4,287	6,666	14,200		

1/ Less than 500.

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